

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

**In the Claims:**

1. (Currently Amended) A method comprising: (1) receiving from a first access router in a first network by a second access router in a second network that serves a different service area sending an a request for authorization inquiry from a first access router to a second access router including an identifier that identifies a mobile terminal that is a candidate for a handoff operation; (2) causing querying a database to be queried via a server maintained by a home network associated with the mobile terminal to determine whether the second access router is authorized to accept a handoff operation for the mobile terminal; is authorized to be handed off to the second access router by sending the authorization inquiry from the second access router to an administrative server associated with the a second network; said querying comprising querying the database on the basis of a membership plan associated with a subscriber of the mobile terminal, and sending the authorization inquiry from the administrative server associated with the second network to a home server of the home network that accesses the database; (3) in response to determining that the mobile terminal is authorized to be handed off to the second access router, performing a handoff operation from the first access router to the second access router; and (4) in response to determining that the mobile terminal is not authorized to be handed off to the second access router, inhibiting the handoff operation from the first access router to the second access router.

2. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1, wherein performing a handoff operation comprises transferring context information from the first access router to the second access router.

3. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the method is performed without allocating any radio frequency resources of the second access router to communicate

with the mobile terminal until after it is determined that the mobile terminal is authorized to be handed off to the second access router.

4. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the causing the database to be queried ~~querying the database~~ comprises querying causing the database to be queried on the basis of a list of access routers that are authorized to accept handoffs from the mobile terminal.

5. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the causing the database to be queried ~~querying the database~~ comprises querying causing the database to be queried to determine authorization based on a time of day.

6. (Cancelled)

7. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the causing the database to be queried ~~querying the database~~ comprises querying causing the database to be queried on the basis of dynamic loading conditions.

8. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1, further comprising modifying the database on the basis of dynamic loading conditions, such that authorization is dependent upon dynamic loading conditions.

9. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the method is conducted between access routers that use same access technology.

10. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the method is conducted between access routers that use heterogeneous access technologies.

11. (Cancelled)

12. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1, wherein querying the database is performed using the DIAMETER protocol.

13. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 1, wherein querying the database is performed using the Session Initiation Protocol (SIP) protocol.

14. (Currently Amended) An access router comprising: a processor, and memory storing computer executable instructions that, when executed by the processor performs a method comprising:

(1) receiving by the access router in a network from another access router in another network, said access router serving mobile terminals within a service area, from another access router that serves a different service area a request for an authorization inquiry including an identifier that identifies ~~information concerning~~ a mobile terminal that is a candidate for a handoff operation;

(2) ~~sending the authorization information to an administrative server associated with the second network for transmittal from the administrative server associated with the access router to a home server of the home network that accesses the database and querying causing a database to be queried via a server maintained by a home network associated with the mobile terminal to~~ determine whether the access router is authorized to accept a handoff operation for the mobile terminal ~~on the basis of a membership plan associated with a subscriber of the mobile terminal;~~

(3) in response to determining that the mobile terminal is authorized to be handed off to the access router, performing a handoff operation with the another access router; and

(4) in response to determining that the mobile terminal is not authorized to be handed off to the access router, inhibiting the handoff operation with the another access router.

15. (Previously presented) The access router of claim 14, wherein performing a

handoff operation comprises transferring context information from the another access router to the access router.

16. (Previously Presented) The access router of claim 14, wherein the method is performed without allocating any radio frequency resources of the access router to communicate with the mobile terminal until after it is determined that the mobile terminal is authorized to be handed off to the access router.

17. (Currently Amended) The access router of claim 14, wherein ~~sending the authorization information comprises~~ the computer executable instructions, when executed, performs causing querying the database to be queried on the basis of a list of access routers that are authorized to accept handoffs of the mobile terminal.

18. (Currently Amended) The access router of claim 14, wherein ~~sending the authorization information comprises~~ the computer executable instructions, when executed, performs causing querying the database to be queried to determine authorization that is dependent on a time of day.

19. (Cancelled)

20. (Currently Amended) The access router of claim 14, wherein the computer executable instructions, when executed, performs causing sending the authorization information comprises querying the database to be queried on the basis of dynamic loading conditions.

21. (Currently Amended) The access router of claim 14, wherein the computer executable instructions, when executed, performs causing further comprising providing information concerning current loading conditions to be provided to the database, such that authorization is dependent upon dynamic loading conditions.

22. (Currently Amended) The access router of claim 14, wherein the access router serves mobile terminals using Internet Protocol.

23. (Original) The access router of claim 14, wherein the access router uses a different access technology than the another access router from which the candidate handoff is to be performed.

24. (Original) The access router of claim 23, wherein the access router uses wireless LAN technology, and wherein the another access router uses GPRS technology.

25. (Original) The access router of claim 14, wherein the access router uses the same access technology as the another access router from which the candidate handoff is to be performed.

26. (Cancelled)

27. (Currently Amended) The ~~access-router apparatus~~ of claim 14, wherein the computer executable instructions, when executed, performs sending the authorization information to an administrative server ~~is performed~~ using the DIAMETER protocol.

28. (Currently Amended) The ~~access-router apparatus~~ of claim 14, wherein the computer executable instructions, when executed, performs sending the authorization information to an administrative server ~~is performed~~ using the Session Initiation Protocol (SIP) protocol.

29. (Currently Amended) A method comprising:

(1) prior to initiating a handoff operation of a mobile terminal from a first network served by a first access router to a second network served by a second access router, sending an authorization inquiry from the first access router to a home network associated with the mobile terminal via a server, the authorization inquiry including an identifier that identifies the mobile terminal ~~an administrative server associated with the first network;~~

~~(2) sending the authorization inquiry from the administrative server associated with the first network to a home server of a home network associated with the mobile terminal, the authorization inquiry including an identifier that identifies the mobile terminal;~~

(3) receiving a result of a database query from the home network, wherein the result of the database query indicates whether the mobile terminal is authorized to be handed off to the second access router ~~on the basis of a membership plan associated with a subscriber of the mobile terminal;~~

(4) in response to determining that the mobile terminal is authorized to be handed off to the second access router, performing a handoff operation from the first access router to the second access router; and

(5) in response to determining that the mobile terminal is not authorized to be handed off to the second access router, inhibiting the handoff operation from the first access device to the second access router.

30. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 29, wherein receiving the result of the database query from the home network comprises receiving a result that depends on dynamic loading conditions associated with the second access router.

31. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 29, wherein receiving the result of the database query from the home network comprises receiving a result corresponding to querying the database to determine authorization based on a time of day.

32. (Cancelled)

33. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 29, wherein receiving the result of the database query from the home network comprises receiving a result corresponding to querying the database on the basis of dynamic loading conditions.

34. (Previously Presented) The method of claim 29, wherein the method is performed without allocating any radio frequency resources for communicating between the second access router and the mobile terminal until after it has been determined that the mobile terminal is authorized to be handed off to the second access router.

35. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1, ~~wherein the comprising sending a request for authorization information concerning the mobile terminal to an~~ administrative server associated with ~~a network served by the second network~~ second access router, ~~the administrative server comprising~~ comprises an authentication, authorization and accounting (AAA) server.

36. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1, ~~wherein the comprising sending a request for authorization information concerning the mobile terminal to an~~ administrative server associated with ~~a network served by the second network~~ second access router, ~~the administrative server comprising~~ comprises a Session Initiation Protocol (SIP) server.

37. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 29, ~~wherein the comprising sending a request for authorization information concerning the mobile terminal to an~~ administrative server associated with the ~~first~~ second network, ~~the administrative server comprising~~ comprises an authentication, authorization and accounting (AAA) server.

38. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 29, ~~wherein the comprising sending a request for authorization information concerning the mobile terminal to an~~ administrative server

associated with the ~~first~~ second network, the administrative server comprising ~~comprises~~ a Session Initiation Protocol (SIP) server.

39. (New) The method of claim 1 comprising querying the database on the basis of a membership plan associated with a subscriber of the mobile terminal.

40. (New) The access router of claim 14, wherein the computer executable instructions, when executed, performs causing the database to be queried on the basis of a membership plan associate with a subscriber of the mobile terminal.

41. (New) The method of claim 29 comprising querying the database on the basis of a membership plan associated with a subscriber of the mobile terminal.